

# Table Of Contents

## SECTION I: INTRODUCTION

<b>1. PERSISTENCE, OBJECT/RELATIONAL MAPPING AND JPA .....</b>	<b>1</b>
WHAT IS PERSISTENCE .....	2
PERSISTENCE IN JAVA .....	3
Persistence Of Object Oriented Models.....	3
Why Object Oriented Models .....	4
Why Relational Database.....	4
CURRENT PERSISTENCE STANDARDS IN JAVA .....	4
Serialization .....	5
JDBC .....	5
EJB 2 Entity Beans .....	5
Java Data Objects.....	6
WHY ANOTHER PERSISTENCE STANDARDS.....	7
OBJECT/RELATIONAL MAPPING.....	7
The Impedance Mismatch.....	7
How To Map One To The Other.....	8
The Solution To The Impedance Mismatch.....	8
Why Object Relational Mapping .....	10
Better System Architecture .....	10
Reduce Coding Time .....	10
Caching And Transactions.....	10
Where Does Java Persistence API [A Part Of EJB 3] Fit In.....	11
Java Persistence API.....	11
Java Persistence API As A Specification.....	12
JPA As A Part Of EJB 3 .....	12
<b>2. INTRODUCTION TO JAVA PERSISTENCE API.....</b>	<b>15</b>
THE JAVA PERSISTENCE API.....	16
JPA, ORM, DATABASE AND THE APPLICATION .....	17
ARCHITECTURE OF JPA.....	19
Persistence .....	19
EntityManagerFactory .....	19
EntityManager .....	20
Entity .....	20
EntityTransaction.....	20
Query .....	21
HOW JPA WORKS .....	21
ABOUT JPA 2.0 .....	22
<b>3. WRITING THE FIRST APPLICATION.....</b>	<b>25</b>
APPLICATION REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATIONS.....	26
Where Does ORM/JPA Fit .....	27

SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS .....	28
Library Files.....	29
THE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT APPROACH.....	29
CREATING DATABASE AND TABLES IN MySQL .....	30
CREATING A WEB APPLICATION .....	31
ADDING THE REQUIRED LIBRARY FILES.....	33
JDBC Driver For MySQL.....	33
CREATING A JAVABEAN CLASS.....	36
Guestbook.java [Code Spec].....	37
CREATING PERSISTENCE UNIT [persistence.xml] .....	40
CREATING JSps.....	48
GuestBookEntry.jsp [Code Spec] .....	51
GuestBookView.jsp [Code Spec].....	52
Imports .....	55
Variable Declaration .....	56
Application Logic .....	56
Building An EntityManagerFactory.....	56
Obtaining A Session Object.....	57
Retrieving Captured Data.....	57
Populating The Entity Object With The Captured Data.....	57
Beginning A Transaction .....	58
Persisting Data .....	58
Committing A Transaction.....	58
Retrieving Data .....	58
Displaying Retrieved Data .....	59
EDITING THE web.xml FILE.....	60
THE GUESTBOOK APPLICATION STRUCTURE .....	61
RUNNING THE GUESTBOOK APPLICATION.....	61

**SECTION II: CORE COMPONENTS OF JPA**

<b>4. ENTITY, ENTITY MANAGER AND ITS FACTORY .....</b>	<b>67</b>
ENTITY .....	67
KIND OF ENTITIES .....	68
THE ENTITY LIFE CYCLE .....	68
New/Transient Entity .....	69
Managed Entity.....	69
Detached Entity.....	70
Removed Entity .....	71
ENTITY CLASS.....	71
Persistent Fields And Properties .....	72
A Typical Entity Class .....	72
ENTITY METADATA.....	74

ENTITYMANAGER.....	74
Obtaining An Entity Manager.....	75
Persistence Class.....	75
A Typical Java Persistence Application Workflow .....	77
CORE METHODS OF ENTITYMANAGER .....	78
Persisting Objects Using persist().....	78
Finding An Entity By Its Primary Key .....	81
Updating Objects .....	82
Updating A Managed Entity .....	82
Calling The merge() Method To Update A Detached Entity .....	83
Deleting Persistent Objects.....	86
Refreshing Objects Using Refresh.....	87
<b>5. TRANSACTIONS.....</b>	<b>89</b>
TRANSACTIONS IN GENERAL.....	89
TRANSACTIONS IN JPA.....	90
Types Of Transaction.....	90
Resource-Local Transaction .....	91
Java Transaction API [JTA].....	91
Transaction Management.....	91
THE ENTITYTRANSACTION API .....	92
getTransaction() Method.....	93
EntityTransaction Interface Methods.....	93
begin().....	93
isActive() .....	94
commit() .....	94
rollback().....	94
setRollbackOnly().....	95
getRollbackOnly() .....	95
<b>6. THE PERSISTENCE UNIT .....</b>	<b>97</b>
A TYPICAL persistence.xml .....	98
ELEMENTS AND ATTRIBUTES OF persistence.xml .....	99
name.....	99
transaction-type.....	100
provider.....	100
jta-data-source, non-jta-data-source .....	101
mapping-file.....	102
class .....	103
exclude-unlisted-classes.....	103
property.....	104

**SECTION III: METADATA**

**7. GETTING STARTED WITH METADATA..... 107**

KINDS OF PERSISTENCE METADATA..... 110

    Annotations..... 111

    XML Deployment Descriptor ..... 114

GETTING STARTED ..... 116

    Entity..... 117

    Id..... 118

        Accessing Persistent Entity State..... 119

            Field Access..... 119

            Property Access ..... 119

    What About Table/Column Mapping..... 120

    Database Schema ..... 122

        @Table..... 122

            Unique Constraints..... 124

        @SecondaryTable..... 125

            Multiple Secondary Tables ..... 127

        @PrimaryKeyJoinColumn..... 129

            Setting Composite Primary Key..... 131

        @Column..... 131

        @JoinColumn ..... 133

    Locking ..... 135

        @Version ..... 135

    Basic / Direct Mappings..... 135

        @Basic..... 135

            What Is FetchType..... 136

        @Transient..... 137

        @Temporal ..... 138

        @LOB..... 139

        @Enumerated ..... 140

**8. DATABASE IDENTITY ..... 143**

    @ID ..... 143

    @GENERATEDVALUE ..... 144

        AUTO ..... 145

        Table ..... 145

            @TableGenerator..... 146

    Sequence..... 148

        @SequenceGenerator..... 148

    Identity..... 150

        @IdClass, @Embedded, @Embeddable And @EmbeddedId..... 150

            Component Property As @Id And Component Class @Embeddable ..... 151

            Component Property As @EmbeddedId..... 153

            Class As @IdClass And Property @Id ..... 155

<b>9. ASSOCIATIONS .....</b>	<b>159</b>
KIND OF RELATIONSHIPS .....	159
ONE-TO-ONE .....	160
ONE-TO-MANY / MANY-TO-ONE .....	161
MANY-TO-MANY .....	162
@OneToOne .....	164
@ManyToOne .....	167
@ManyToMany .....	171
AUTHOR DETAILS .....	173
CREATING DATABASE AND TABLES IN MySQL .....	176
CREATING A WEB APPLICATION .....	177
CREATING A JAVABEAN CLASS .....	177
Contactdetails [Contactdetails.java] .....	177
Books [Books.java] .....	180
Authors [Authors.java] .....	183
CREATING PERSISTENCE UNIT [persistence.xml] .....	187
CREATING JSPs .....	192
Entry.jsp [Code Spec] .....	192
View.jsp [Code Spec] .....	197
Variable Declaration .....	201
Application Logic .....	201
Building An EntityManagerFactory .....	201
Obtaining An EntityManager Object .....	202
Querying The Authors Class For View .....	202
Saving Captured Data .....	202
Retrieving And Setting Author Details .....	202
Retrieving And Setting Contact Details .....	203
Retrieving And Setting Book Details .....	203
Persisting Retrieved Data .....	203
Deleting Data .....	204
Displaying Retrieved Data .....	204
EDITING THE web.xml FILE .....	205
<b>10. COLLECTIONS .....</b>	<b>207</b>
IMPLEMENTING SET INTERFACE .....	208
IMPLEMENTING COLLECTION INTERFACE .....	210
IMPLEMENTING LIST INTERFACE .....	212
@OrderBy .....	214
<b>11. INHERITANCE .....</b>	<b>217</b>
WHAT IS INHERITANCE .....	217
INHERITANCE IN JPA .....	217
A TYPICAL INHERITANCE MODEL .....	218
@MAPPEDSUPERCLASS .....	219

@INHERITANCE .....	221
@DiscriminatorColumn .....	222
@DiscriminatorValue .....	222
INHERITANCE STRATEGIES .....	223
Table Per Class .....	223
Joined Strategy .....	225
One Table Per Class Hierarchy .....	228
<b>12. DEFINING METADATA USING XML .....</b>	<b>231</b>
A TYPICAL XML .....	232
THE GUESTBOOK APPLICATION USING XML .....	234
Defining Metadata Using XML .....	236
A REFERENCE GUIDE TO XML ELEMENTS .....	238
 <b>SECTION IV: THE JPA QUERY LANGUAGE</b>	
<b>13. THE BASICS OF JAVA PERSISTENCE QUERY LANGUAGE [JPQL] .....</b>	<b>241</b>
WHY JAVA PERSISTENCE QUERY LANGUAGE .....	242
THE ELEMENTS OF JPQL .....	245
SELECT Queries .....	245
The SELECT Clause .....	246
Path Expressions .....	247
Multiple Expressions .....	248
The DISTINCT Keyword .....	249
Constructor Expressions .....	249
The FROM Clause .....	250
Assigning Alias .....	250
The WHERE Clause .....	250
Input Parameters .....	251
Multiple Conditions .....	252
Using BETWEEN And LIKE Operators .....	253
Comparing NULL Values .....	253
Using IN Operator .....	253
Using Unique Identifier .....	253
Using Composite Unique Identifiers .....	254
Checking The Existence Of An Entity In A Collection .....	254
The ORDER BY Clause .....	255
The GROUP BY Clause .....	256
The HAVING Clause .....	257
Sub-Queries .....	257
Invoking SQL Functions .....	260
UPDATE Queries .....	261
DELETE Queries .....	262

<b>14. JOINS .....</b>	<b>263</b>
IMPLICIT AND EXPLICIT JOINS.....	266
TYPES OF JOINS.....	268
Inner Join .....	268
Left Outer Join.....	270
Fetch Join.....	271
<b>15. THE QUERY INTERFACE.....</b>	<b>273</b>
A TYPICAL WORKFLOW.....	274
IMPORTING QUERY INTERFACE.....	275
FORMING A JPQL QUERY.....	275
CREATING A NEW INSTANCE OF QUERY INTERFACE.....	275
EXECUTING QUERIES.....	276
The getResultList() Method.....	276
The getSingleResult() Method.....	277
BINDING QUERY PARAMETERS.....	277
Named Parameters .....	278
JDBC Style Positional Parameter .....	279
FLUSHING QUERY OBJECTS .....	279
PAGING QUERY RESULTS.....	280
QUERY HINTS .....	281
<b>16. PAGINATION .....</b>	<b>283</b>
METHODS OF PAGINATION.....	285
The setFirstResult() Method .....	285
The setMaxResults() Method.....	285
BUILDING WEB APPLICATION WITH PAGINATION SUPPORT.....	286
Running The GuestBook Application.....	292
<b>17. NAMED QUERIES .....</b>	<b>297</b>
DEFINING A NAMED QUERY.....	298
Using Annotations .....	298
Using XML.....	299
DEFINING A NATIVE NAMED QUERY .....	300
Using Annotations .....	300
Using XML.....	301
SqlResultSetMapping .....	301
Using Annotations .....	302
Using XML.....	303
FieldResult.....	303
Using Annotations .....	304
Using XML.....	305
ColumnResult .....	305
Using Annotations .....	306
Using XML.....	307

## xviii Java Persistence API In EJB 3 For Professionals

INVOKING THE QUERY IN THE APPLICATION CODE SPEC .....	307
GUESTBOOK USING NAMED QUERIES .....	308
<b>18. NATIVE SQL QUERIES .....</b>	<b>313</b>
Using SQL Result Set Mapping Metadata .....	314
GUESTBOOK APPLICATION .....	315

## SECTION V: WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

<b>19. THE CUSTOMER DATABASE WEB APPLICATION .....</b>	<b>319</b>
DATABASE TABLES .....	320
Entity Relationship Diagram.....	320
Table Specifications.....	321
CITY .....	321
STATE .....	321
COUNTRY .....	321
CUSTOMER.....	321
EMAIL.....	322
DATA ENTRY FORM .....	322
BUILDING THE APPLICATION.....	324
Creating Web Application .....	324
Adding The Library Files To The Project.....	327
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	327
Hibernate.....	327
MySQL JDBC Driver .....	328
Display Tag.....	328
iText.....	328
Common Library Files Required By The Display Tag .....	328
A Dedicated Library Directory .....	329
Copying Library Files To The Dedicated Directory .....	330
The Persistence Unit .....	331
The Base DAO Interface [com.development.utils].....	332
The Base DAO [com.development.utils] .....	334
Obtaining EntityManager Object.....	334
Managing EntityTransactions .....	335
POJOs And DAOs .....	336
City [com.development.city].....	337
POJO .....	337
DAO.....	338
State [com.development.city] .....	340
POJO .....	340
DAO.....	342
Country [com.development.city] .....	343
POJO .....	343
DAO.....	345



Customer [com.development.customer] .....	346
POJO.....	346
DAO.....	350
Email [com.development.customer] .....	352
POJO.....	352
DAO.....	354
Servlets .....	355
GetStateList [com.development.servlet].....	355
GetCityList [com.development.servlet].....	357
JSP .....	359
Customer.jsp [jsp/customer] .....	359
footer.jsp [jsp/].....	369
JavaScript.....	369
Customer.js [javaScript\customer].....	369
jQuery [javaScript\ajax].....	371
CSS .....	371
Images.....	372
Index Page .....	372
Display Tag Properties.....	372
Editing The web.xml File .....	373
<b>RUNNING THE APPLICATION .....</b>	<b>376</b>
Edit.....	378
Delete.....	378
Export .....	378
<b>20. THE SUBSCRIBER MANAGEMENT WEB APPLICATION .....</b>	<b>379</b>
DATABASE TABLES .....	381
Entity Relationship Diagram.....	381
Table Specifications.....	381
ADDRESS .....	381
CUSTOMER.....	382
PHONE.....	382
CHARGES.....	382
PRODUCT.....	382
EMAGAZINE.....	382
PRODUCT_CUSTOMER .....	383
CLASS REPRESENTATION .....	385
DATA ENTRY FORM .....	386
BUILDING THE APPLICATION.....	388
Creating Web Application .....	388
Adding The Library Files To The Project.....	389
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	389
MySQL JDBC Driver .....	389
Display Tag.....	389
Common Library Files Required By The Display Tag.....	389

A Dedicated Library Directory .....	390
Copying Library Files To The Dedicated Directory .....	391
The Persistence Unit .....	391
Entities .....	396
Address .....	396
Product .....	400
EMagazine .....	402
PhoneNumber .....	402
Customer .....	405
Mapping MetaData .....	408
Customer .....	414
Address .....	417
PhoneNumber .....	418
Product .....	419
Magazine.....	420
EMagazine .....	420
SubscriptionPeriod.....	421
JSP .....	421
Customer.jsp [jsp/customer] .....	421
footer.jsp [jsp/].....	431
CSS .....	431
Images.....	432
Index Page.....	432
Editing The web.xml File.....	432
RUNNING THE APPLICATION .....	434

**SECTION VI: ENTERPRISE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT**

<b>21. INTRODUCTION TO ENTERPRISE JAVA BEANS 3.0.....</b>	<b>439</b>
ENTERPRISE BEAN ARCHITECTURE .....	440
How Does The Communication Takes Place.....	441
Enterprise Bean Server .....	441
An Enterprise Bean .....	442
Enterprise Bean Containers.....	443
Enterprise Bean Clients.....	444
FEATURES / BENEFITS OF ENTERPRISE BEAN .....	445
Complete Focus Only On Business Logic .....	445
Reusable Components.....	446
Portable .....	446
Fast Building Of Applications .....	446
One Business Logic Having Many Presentation Logics .....	447
Distributed Deployment.....	447
Application Interoperability.....	447
Customized Deployment.....	447
Simplified EJB 3.0 API.....	448

TYPES OF ENTERPRISE BEAN .....	448
Session Beans .....	448
Stateless Session Bean .....	449
Life Cycle Of Stateless Session Bean .....	449
Stateful Session Bean.....	450
Life Cycle Of Stateful Session Bean.....	450
Entity Beans.....	451
Message Driven Beans.....	452
Life Cycle Of Message-Driven Bean.....	453
WRITING ENTERPRISE BEAN .....	453
Writing Business Interface.....	454
Writing Bean Class .....	454
Points To Be Remembered While Writing Bean Class.....	455
Writing The Client.....	455
DEPENDENCY MANAGEMENT IN ENTERPRISE APPLICATIONS.....	456
Using Dependency Injection.....	456
Referencing A Persistence Context.....	457
Referencing A Persistence Unit .....	458
Referencing Enterprise JavaBeans.....	459
Using Dependency Lookup.....	460
<b>22. THE CUSTOMER DATABASE ENTERPRISE APPLICATION .....</b>	<b>465</b>
SESSION BEAN .....	466
Kinds of Session Beans.....	466
Stateless .....	466
Stateful.....	466
DATABASE TABLES .....	468
Entity Relationship Diagram.....	468
Table Specifications.....	469
DATA ENTRY FORM .....	469
BUILDING THE APPLICATION.....	471
Creating Enterprise Application .....	471
Adding The Library Files .....	473
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	474
Toplink.....	474
MySQL JDBC Driver .....	474
Display Tag.....	474
iText.....	474
Common Library Files Required By The Display Tag .....	475
A Dedicated Library Directory .....	476
Copying Library Files To The Dedicated Directory .....	476
The Persistence Unit In The EJB Module.....	477
POJOs .....	482
City [com.development.city] .....	483
Entity Bean .....	483

State [com.development.city] .....	484
Entity Bean.....	484
Country [com.development.city] .....	487
Entity Bean.....	487
Customer [com.development.customer] .....	489
Entity Bean.....	489
Email [com.development.customer] .....	493
Entity Bean.....	493
@Stateless Session Beans .....	495
CityService [Interface] .....	495
CityServiceBean [Implementation].....	496
StateService [Interface].....	497
StateServiceBean [Implementation].....	498
CountryService [Interface].....	500
CountryServiceBean [Implementation].....	500
CustomerService [Interface] .....	501
CustomerServiceBean [Implementation] .....	502
EmailService [Interface] .....	504
EmailServiceBean [Implementation].....	505
Container-Managed EntityManager In @Stateless Session Beans .....	506
Java Transaction API .....	506
Servlets.....	508
GetStateList [com.development.servlet] .....	508
GetCityList [com.development.servlet] .....	510
JSP .....	512
Customer.jsp [jsp/customer] .....	512
Invoking EJBs Using Java Naming and Directory Interface.....	521
footer.jsp [jsp/].....	522
JavaScript.....	523
Customer.js [javaScript\customer .....	523
jQuery [javaScript\ajax].....	524
CSS .....	524
Images.....	525
Index Page.....	525
Display Tag Properties.....	525
Editing The web.xml File.....	526
<b>RUNNING THE APPLICATION.....</b>	<b>530</b>
Edit.....	532
Delete.....	532
Export .....	532
<b>23. INTEGRATING CUSTOMER DATABASE APPLICATION WITH STRUTS<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>533</b>
DATABASE TABLES .....	535
Entity Relationship Diagram.....	535
Table Specifications.....	535

BUILDING THE APPLICATION.....	536
Creating Enterprise Application .....	536
Adding The Library Files .....	537
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	537
Struts <sup>2</sup> .....	537
A Dedicated Library Directory .....	537
Copying Library Files To The Dedicated Directory .....	537
The Development Support Action Class [com.development.utils] .....	538
Action Classes [com.development.struts.customer] .....	540
AjaxAction.....	540
CustomerIndexAction .....	543
CustomerAction .....	546
JSP .....	553
Customer.jsp [jsp/customer] .....	553
JavaScript.....	557
customer [javaScript\customer].....	557
jQuery [javaScript\ajax].....	558
CSS .....	559
Images.....	559
Index Page .....	559
Display Tag Properties.....	560
Struts <sup>2</sup> XML Configuration Files .....	560
Editing The web.xml File .....	563
DELETING THE SERVLETS.....	564
RUNNING THE APPLICATION .....	567
Edit.....	569
Delete.....	569
Export .....	569
PROCESS FLOW.....	569

## **SECTION VII: ENTERPRISE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT WITH EJB 3.1**

<b>24. INTRODUCTION TO ENTERPRISE JAVA BEANS 3.1.....</b>	<b>573</b>
OPTIONAL EJB INTERFACES .....	574
SINGLETON BEANS .....	575
SCHEDULES .....	576
SIMPLER EJB PACKAGING.....	577
ASYNCHRONOUS INVOCATION OF SESSION BEANS .....	579
STANDARDIZED GLOBAL JNDI NAMES.....	579
STATEFUL SESSION BEAN TIMEOUTS .....	581
EJB LITE.....	581
<b>25. THE CUSTOMER DATABASE ENTERPRISE APPLICATION .....</b>	<b>583</b>
DATABASE TABLES .....	584
Entity Relationship Diagram.....	584

Table Specifications .....	585
GLASSFISH ENTERPRISE SERVER v3 PRELUDE .....	585
Download Glassfish v3 [Prelude] .....	585
Updating Glassfish v3 [Prelude] In NetBeans IDE.....	586
Installing EJB Container In Glassfish v3 [Prelude] .....	587
BUILDING THE APPLICATION.....	592
Creating Web Application .....	592
Adding The Library Files.....	595
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	595
EclipseLink .....	595
MySQL JDBC Driver .....	596
Display Tag.....	596
iText.....	596
Common Library Files Required By The Display Tag .....	596
A Dedicated Library Directory .....	598
Copying Library Files To The Dedicated Directory .....	598
The Persistence Unit In The EJB Module.....	599
Entity and Session Beans .....	603
Entity Beans [POJOs] .....	604
Session Beans [EJBs].....	604
Servlets.....	607
JSP .....	607
JavaScript.....	608
jQuery [javaScript\ajax] .....	608
CSS .....	608
Images .....	609
Index Page.....	609
Display Tag Properties.....	609
Editing The web.xml File.....	610
RUNNING THE APPLICATION.....	613
Edit.....	615
Delete .....	615
Export .....	615
EJB 3.1 FEATURES USED IN THIS APPLICATION .....	616
OPTIONAL EJB INTERFACES .....	616
SIMPLER EJB PACKAGING.....	617
STANDARDIZED GLOBAL JNDI NAMES.....	618

**SECTION VIII: APPENDIX**

<b>A. INSTALLING THE NETBEANS IDE.....</b>	<b>619</b>
WHAT IS NETBEANS?.....	619
The NetBeans Development Platform .....	620
INSTALLATION OF NETBEANS IDE.....	620
Installing Java Development Kit.....	620

Download NetBeans .....	621
Kinds Of Installers .....	621
Java SE.....	621
Java .....	622
Ruby.....	622
C/C++ .....	622
PHP .....	622
All .....	622
Installation Of NetBeans IDE On Windows .....	623
<b>B. CUSTOMER DATABASE APPLICATION USING DIFFERENT ORMS.....</b>	<b>633</b>
<b>USING HIBERNATE.....</b>	<b>634</b>
Adding The Library Files To The Project.....	634
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	634
Copying Library Files To The Project's Dedicated Directory.....	634
The Persistence Unit .....	636
Using Database Connection With Resource Local [For Non-Java EE Applications].....	636
Using JNDI Data Source With JTA .....	636
<b>USING TOPLINK ESSENTIALS .....</b>	<b>637</b>
Adding The Library Files To The Project.....	637
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	637
Copying Library Files To The Project's Dedicated Directory.....	637
The Persistence Unit .....	638
Using Database Connection With Resource Local [For Non-Java EE Applications].....	638
Using JNDI Data Source With JTA .....	638
<b>USING ECLIPSELINK .....</b>	<b>639</b>
Adding The Library Files To The Project.....	639
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	639
Copying Library Files To The Project's Dedicated Directory.....	639
The Persistence Unit .....	640
Using Database Connection With Resource Local [For Non-Java EE Applications].....	640
Using JNDI Data Source With JTA .....	640
<b>USING OPENJPA .....</b>	<b>641</b>
Adding The Library Files To The Project.....	641
Downloading The Required Library Files .....	641
Copying Library Files To The Project's Dedicated Directory.....	641
The Persistence Unit .....	642
Using Database Connection With Resource Local [For Non-Java EE Applications].....	642
Using JNDI Data Source With JTA .....	642

